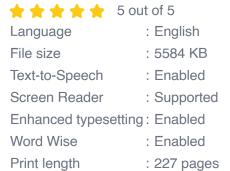
# Aspar and the Struggle for the Eastern Roman Empire, 421-471: A Tale of Ambition, Loyalty, and Betrayal



Aspar and the Struggle for the Eastern Roman Empire,

AD 421-71 by Ronald A. Bleeker





Aspar, a military commander of Alanic descent, emerged as a dominant figure in the Eastern Roman Empire during the 5th century AD. His rise to prominence and subsequent downfall provide a fascinating glimpse into the complex political and military dynamics of the period. This article will explore Aspar's early life, his military career, his political ambitions, and the factors that ultimately led to his demise.

### **Early Life and Military Career**

Aspar was born around 400 AD to Ardaburius, a prominent Alanic general in the Roman army. As a young man, Aspar followed in his father's footsteps and joined the military, where he quickly distinguished himself as a skilled and courageous commander. He played a key role in the defense

of the empire against the Visigoths and the Huns, earning the favor of Emperor Theodosius II and rising through the ranks.

#### **Rise to Prominence**

In 427 AD, Aspar was appointed magister militum per Orientem, commander-in-chief of the Eastern Roman army. This position gave him immense power and influence within the empire. Aspar used his position to promote his own ambitions and consolidate his power base. He allied himself with the powerful Theodosian dynasty, marrying his daughter to Theodosius II's sister, and played a key role in the appointment of Marcian as emperor in 450 AD.

#### **Political Struggles**

Aspar's dominance was not without its challenges. He faced opposition from rival factions within the empire, including the Isaurians, led by Zeno, and the Germanic tribes settled in the Balkans. These factions sought to undermine Aspar's influence and limit his power. Aspar's political maneuvering and military force allowed him to maintain his position for several years, but the struggle for power took its toll on the empire.

#### **Downfall and Legacy**

In 471 AD, Aspar's fortunes took a dramatic turn. Emperor Leo I, fearing Aspar's growing power, allied with Zeno and plotted against him. Aspar was assassinated on July 21, 471, along with his sons. His downfall marked a significant turning point in the history of the Eastern Roman Empire. The power vacuum created by his death led to a period of instability and further fragmentation within the empire.

Aspar's legacy is complex and controversial. He was a skilled general and a powerful politician, but his ambitions and political maneuvering ultimately proved to be his unng. His downfall serves as a cautionary tale about the dangers of unchecked ambition and the fragility of power in the tumultuous world of the Eastern Roman Empire.

Aspar's life and career provide a fascinating glimpse into the complexities of the Eastern Roman Empire in the 5th century AD. His rise to prominence, his political struggles, and his eventual downfall highlight the challenges and opportunities that existed in this turbulent period. Aspar's legacy as a powerful general and a controversial figure continues to intrigue scholars and historians to this day.

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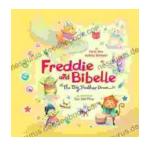
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